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## **Claims**

- 1. Medical/surgical instrument made of biocompatible bioinert material.
- 5 2. Medical/surgical instrument characterized in that it is coated with biocompatible bioinert material.
  - 3. Medical/surgical instrument according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is high-strength technical ceramic.
  - 4. Medical/surgical instrument according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a ceramican an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide or silicon nitride basis.
  - 5. Medical/surgical instrument according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a Y-TZP or ZTPA ceramic.
  - 6. Medical/surgical instrument according to one or more of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that it is formed as scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing, or as templet.

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- 7. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the manufacture of Medical/surgical instruments.
- 8. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the manufacture of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a high-strength technical ceramic.
- 9. Use of a biocompatible biomert material for the manufacture of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a ceramic on an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide or silidon nitride basis.
- 10. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the manufacture of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a Y-TZP or ZTPA ceramic.
- 11. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the manufacture of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is characterized according to one of claims 3 to 5, and the instrument is made as a scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing or as a templet.
- 12. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for coating Medical/surgical instruments.

- 13. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the coating of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a high-strength technical ceramic.
- 14. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the coating of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a ceramic on an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide or silicon nitride basis.
- 15. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the coating of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a Y-TZP or ZTPA ceramic.
- 16. Use of a biocompatible bioinert material for the coating of Medical/surgical instruments, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is characterized according to any one of claims 3 to 5, and the instrument is formed as a scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing or as a templet.
- 17. Use of a tool of biocompatible bioinert material in surgery.
- 18. Use of a tool of biocompatible bioinert material for cutting bone.

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- 19. Use of a tool of bocompatible bioinert material for the machining of bone.
- 20. Use of a tool of biocompatible bioinert material to avoid osteolytic particles.
- 21. Use of a tool of biocompatible bioinert material according to any one of claims 17 to 20, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is characterized according to any one of claims 3 to 5.
- 22. Use of a tool of biocompatible bioinert material according to any one of claims 17 to 20, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is characterized according to any one of claims 3 to 5, and the tool is formed as a scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing or as a templet.
- 23. Tool made of biocompatible bioinert material for use as a Medical/surgical instrument.
- 24. Tool according to claim 23, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is high-strength technical ceramic.
- 25. Tool according to claim 23, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a ceramic on an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide or silicon nitride basis.

- 26. Tool according to claim 23, characterized in that the biocompatible bioinert material is a Y-TZP or ZTPA ceramic.
- Tool according to any one of claims 23 to 26, characterized in that the tool is formed as a scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing or as a templet.
  - 28. Tool according to any one of claims 23 to 27, characterized in that at least a portion of the surface consists of the biocompatible bioinert material.
  - 29. Use of a tool made of biocompatible boinert material in "roboting" or "imaging".